

U.S. Department of Commerce BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Quarterly Summary of Stateand Local Tax Revenue

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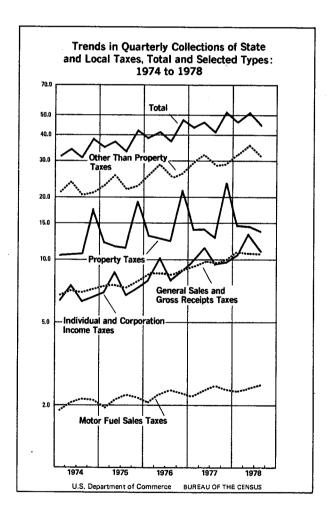
Taxes collected by State and local governments in the United States totaled \$197.0 billion during the 12 months ended with September 1978. This was an increase in total taxes of \$19.0 billion, or 10.7 percent, in comparison with the year ending with September 1977. State taxes rose \$12.7 billion (12.2 percent) in this period and locally imposed taxes were up \$6.4 billion (8.6 percent). Following is a summary by type of tax:

Trends and seasonal variations in State and local tax revenue may be influenced by numerous factors, including changes in tax rates, adjustments by legislation or legal rulings in the coverage of particular taxes, and major shifts in the method or timing of collections (e.g., the adoption or revision of withholding or installment provisions). Such factors are likely to deserve special attention in the interpretation of significant changes

Type of tax	Amount lions of lars) 12 ended Septe	Per cent in- crease	
	1978	1977	
Total	196,962	177,934	10.7
Property	67,300	62,252	8.1
Other than property	129,662	115,682	12.1
General sales and gross	,	,	
receipts	42,698	37,618	13.5
Motor fuel sales	9,671	9,237	4.7
Tobacco product sales	3,763	3,642	3.3
Alcoholic beverage			
sales	2,438	2,284	6.7
Individual income	34,309	30,120	13.9
Corporation net income.	10,927	9,388	16.4
Motor vehicle and			
operators' licenses	5,260	4,869	8.0
All other	20,596	18,524	11.2

During the third quarter of calendar 1978 collections of State and local taxes amounted to \$45.9 billion. As compared with the corresponding quarter of 1977, this is a rise of \$4.7 billion, or 11.4 percent. These and other quarterly amounts are reported in table 1.

The accompanying chart shows trends in State and local government tax revenue, on a quarterly basis, since 1974.



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in individual State collections for particular taxes, as presented in table 3.1

Table 2 reports local collections of property taxes for selected local areas. It should be noted that the amounts shown in table 2 are not limited to locally imposed property taxes, but are intended to include any amounts of State-imposed property taxes collected on behalf of the State by local government offices. Such an arrangement applies in at least 22 States.

CONCEPTS AND TERMINOLOGY

In this report the concept of "taxes" is comprised of all compulsory contributions exacted by a government for public purposes, except employer and employee assessments for retirement and social insurance purposes, which are classed as insurance trust revenue. Outside the scope of this report, accordingly, are collections from the unemployment compensation "taxes" imposed by each of the State governments and the District of Columbia. Included, however, are all receipts from licenses and compulsory fees, including those which are imposed for regulatory purposes as well as those designed to provide revenue.

Tax revenue is defined to include related penalty and interest receipts, but to exclude protested amounts and refunds. The deduction from gross collections of amounts refunded is particularly significant with respect to motor fuel sales taxes ("gasoline" taxes).

The general nature of the several major kinds of taxes shown separately in this report is suggested by their headings; explicit definitions appear in the reports cited in footnote 1. A major portion of the residual heading "All other taxes," includes selective sales taxes, such as those on public utilities, with the balance involving various kinds of imposts, including death and gift taxes, severance taxes, general corporation licenses, and miscellaneous other licenses.

SOURCES OF DATA AND LIMITATIONS

The statistics in this report are based mainly upon three mail surveys, dealing respectively with State-administered taxes, locally collected property taxes, and certain locally collected nonproperty taxes. These surveys provided a basis for 97 percent of the collection amounts summarized in table 1. The remaining 3 percent (making up 9 percent of the local government total, and representing about one-quarter of sums shown for "All other taxes" but only very small percentages of other tax classes) was imputed by reference to findings of recent annual Bureau of the Census surveys of local government finances.

Most of the data in this report were gathered by mail canvass of appropriate State offices. In some instances data were compiled by trained representatives of the Bureau of the Census from official State records.

Data are subject to possible inaccuracies in classification, response and processing. Every effort is made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data.

Property tax collections since the first quarter 1975, as shown in table 1, are estimated based upon information from a revised stratified sample panel, effective in January 1975, containing 568 counties or county-type areas which are served altogether by approximately 6,300 local tax collecting agencies. The sample represents an expansion in the number of units canvassed as well as a change in the frequency distribution of these units by size resulting in more complete coverage. Figures concerning quarterly collections were requested by mail from all these agencies, and reports were obtained from 86 percent of them. Sampling variation was calculated for the property tax data thus developed from a sample survey, covering 1972. The sampling variation of the 12month aggregate was determined to be less than 1 percent. That is, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that the estimated yearly total differs by less than I percent (+) from the results that would have been obtained from a complete enumeration. The quarterly estimates were found subject to a sampling variability of less than 2 percent.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Appreciation is extended to the numerous State and local officials who supplied basic data needed for the preparation of this report.

¹More detailed figures on State tax revenue, with definitions of particular types of taxes, appear in the annual reports State Government Tax Collections in 1978 and State Government Finances in 1977. State and local tax data on a fiscal year basis are reported nationally and by States in the annual report, Governmental Finances in 1976-77.

Table 1. National Totals of State and Local Tax Revenue, by Level of Government and by Type of Tax:

Third Quarter of 1978 and Prior Periods

(Millions of dollars)

		Leve: tax-imp govern	posing		Type of tax							
Period Total	Total	State	Local	Property	General sales and gross receipts	Motor fuel sales	Tobacco product sales	Alcoholic beverage sales	Individual income	Corporation net income ¹	Motor vehicle and operators' licenses	All other
QUARTERS												
1978:										!		
3d quarter	45,860	28,378	17,482	13,981	10,893	2,572	948	614	8,748	2,180	1,063	4,86
2d quarter1st quarter	51,245	33,301	17,944	14,776	10,896	2,418	991	634	9,798	3,837	1,513	6,38
i	47 ,345	28,765	18,580	14,869	10,984	2,277	899	589	7,870	2,987	1,754	5,11
977:										Ì		
4th quarter	52,512 41,169	25,640	26,872	23,674	9,925	2,404	925	601	7,893	1,923	930	4,2
3d quarter	41,169	25,246 29,190	15,923 16,717	12,687 13,955	9,653 9,657	2,445	955	577	7,650	1,964	952	4,2
1st quarter	43,184	26,035	17,149	13,848	9,505	2,341 2,175	945 859	595 536	8,022 7,287	3,272 2,550	1,404 1,675	5,7 4,7
976:			•			,			,	.,,,,,	2,0.0	7,1
4th quarter	47,674	22,962	24,712	21,762	8,803	2,276	883	576	7,161	1 000	220	
3d quarter2d quarter	37,212	22,046	15,166	12,263	8,426	2,373	928	541	6,319	1,602 1,597	838 946	3,77 3,81
2d quarter	587, 41	26,498	15,089	12,672	8,547	2,265	926	576	7,309	2,769	1,246	5,2
1st quarter	38,671	22,968	15,703	12,887	8,517	2,052	860	542	5,962	2,057	1,722	4,07
975:												
4th quarter	42,088	20,146	21,942	19,435	7,808	2,167	886	548	5,915	1,293	754	3,28
3d quarter	33,131	19,288	13,843	11,338	7,272	2,226	913	521	5,529	1,173	874	3,2
1st quarter	37,050 34,726	23,096 20,334	13,954 14,392	11,504 12,013	7,529	2,101	890 785	565	6,187	2,508	1,062	4,70
	01,120	20,554	14,002	12,013	7,424	950	785	521	5,144	1,774	1,579	3,53
974:		ł										
4th quarter	38,508 31,091	18,547	19,961	17,585	7,206	2,118	842	518	5,328	1,268	709	2,93
2d quarter	34,286	18,068 21,464	13,023 12,822	10,690 10,572	6,916 7,127	2,148	838	491	5,044	1,209	817	2,9
1st quarter	31,453	19,283	12,170	10,496	6,712	2,061 1,878	874 812	554 523	5,375 4,876	2,167 1,505	1,050 1,555	4,50
070	· 1	1		,	-,	-,0.0		"	1,0.0	1,505	1,000	3,09
973: 4th quarter	20.050										İ	
3d quarter	36,253 28,191	17,060 16,159	19,193 12,032	17,461 10,307	6,401 6,027	2,145	824 813	486	4,856	1,083	673	2,32
2d quarter	31,881	20,252	11,629	9,915	6,175	2,150 2,121	856	452 519	4,500 5,341	1,017	655	2,27
1st quarter	29,123	17,933	11,190	9,561	5,974	1,931	805	492	4,505	2,025 1,421	1,092 1,483	3,83 2,95
12 MONTHS ENDING												
September 1978	196,962	116,084	90.979	67 200	40.000							
une 1978	192,271	112,952	80,878 79,319	67,300 66,006	42,698 41,458	9,671 9,544	3,763 3,770	2,438 2,401	34,309 33,211	10,927	5,260	20,59
arch 1978	186,933	108,841	78,092	65,185	40,219	9,467	3,724	2,362	31,435	10,711 10,146	5,149 5,040	20,02 19,35
ecember 1977	182,772	106,111	76,661	64,164	70 740						- 1	•
eptember 1977	177,934	103,433	74,501	62,252	38,740 37,618	9,365 9,237	3,684 3,642	2,309	30,852	9,709	4,961	18,98
ine 1977	173,977	100,233	73,744	61,828	36,391	9,165	3,615	2,284 2,248	30,120 28,789	9,388 9,021	4,869 4,863	18,52 18,05
arch 1977	169,657	97,541	72,116	60,545	35,281	9,089	3,596	2,229	28,076	8,518	4,705	17,61
ecember 1976	165,144	94,474	70,670	59,584	34,293	0.000	2 507				i	
eptember 1976	159,558	91,658	67,900	57,257	33,298	8,966 8,857	3,597 3,600	2,235 2,207	751, 26 505, 25	8,025 7,716	4,752	16,94
ine 1976	155,477	88,900	66,577	56,332	32,144	8,710	3,585	2,187	24,715	7,293	4,668 4,596	16,45 15,91
arch 1976	150,940	85,498	65,442	55,164	31,126	8,546	3,549	2,176	23,593	7,031	4,412	15,24
ecember 1975	146,995	82,864	64,131	54,290	30,033	8,444	3,474	2,155	22,775	6,748	4,269	14,80
eptember 1975	143,415	81,265	62,150	52,440	29,431	8 395	3,430	2,125	22,188	6,723	4,224	14,45
me 1975	141,375	80,045	61,330	51,792	29,075	8,317	3,355	2.095	21,703	6,759	4,167	14,11
	138,611	78,413	60,198	50,860	28,673	8,277	3 ,339	2,084	20,891	6,418	4,155	13,91
ecember 1974	135 ,338	77,362	57,976	49,343	27,961	8,205	3,366	2,086	20,623	6,149	4,131	13 ,47
ptember 1974	133,083	75,875	57,208	49,219	27,156	8,232	3,348	2,054	20,623	5,964	4,095	12,86
me 1974	130,183	73,966	56,217	48,836	26,267	8,234	3,323	2,015	19,607	5,772	3,933	12,19
rch 1974	127,778	72,754	55,024	48,179	25,315	8,294	3,305	1,980	19,574	5,630	3,975	11,52
cember 1973	125,448	71,404	54,044	47,244	24,577	8,347	3,298	1,949	19,202	E E40	2 002	11 00
ptember 1973	121,737	69,170	52,567	45 ,939	23,658	8,157	3,253	1,923	18,380	5,546 5,368	3,903 3,831	11,38 11,22
me 1973	119,514	67,689	51,825	45 ,302	22,884	8,044	3,253	1,899	17,977	5,208	3.812	11,13
ACI	117,172	66,217	50,955	44,489	22,219	7,795	3,210	1,870	18,038	4,901	3,703	10,94

Note: Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. Property tax amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation. Of the nonproperty tax revenue shown, about 95 percent pertains to governments directly subject to survey for this report, with the remainder imputed mainly from findings of annual surveys for fiscal 1976-77. Verification of 12-month totals with government officials has resulted in minor revisions for prior periods. Prior quarterly data changes of less than 1 percent have been made without specific notation. See text discussion of "Sources of Data and Limitations."

[&]quot;Local government collections are included with "Individual income."

QUARTERLY TAX REPORT

Table 2. Local Collections of Property Taxes in Selected Local Areas: 12 Months Ended September 1978 and Prior Period

(Dollar amounts in millions)

Area	Area Collections, 12 months popu- Area ended September		Arec	Area popu-		ections, 12 months nded September			
era v d	lation, 1976 ¹	1978	1977	Percent change	Area	lation, 1976 ¹	1978	1977	Percent change
ALABAMA					IOWA				
Jefferson County	646,200 333,800	77.1 28.0	71.0 25.2	8.6 11.1	Polk County	299,500	135.4	100.9	234.2
ARIZONA	333,600	28.0	2.2	11.1	Kansas				
Maricopa County	1,217,500	367.3	361.0	1.7	Sedgwick County	343 ,100	117.8	112.2	5.0
Pima County	441,200	157.8	150.0	5.2	KENTUCKY	COR 100	122.0	115.0	5.3
Pulaski County	324,200	49.9	52.3	-4.5	Jefferson CountyLOUIS IANA	689,100	122.0	115.9	3,3
CALIFORNIA					East Baton Rouge Parish	311,400	33.7	33.2	1.5
Alameda County	1,088,700	582.5	542.5	7.4	Jefferson Parish	395,800 564,300	46.2 48.9	44.5 56.5	3.8 3-13.5
Contra Costa County	584,200 445,600	397.7 208.0	356.1 184.2	11.7 12.9	MARYLAND				
Kern County Los Angeles County	343,700 6,944,900	210.5 3,741.1	198.6 3,396.6	6.0 10.1	Anne Arundel County	336,600	69.5	61.7	12.6
Monterey County	265,900	119.2	112.8	5.7	Baltimore city	851,500	198.5	233.1	-14.9
Orange County	1,710,200 526,600	870.7 229.2	761.5 221.1	14.3	Baltimore County	635,300 564,000	156.7 243.9	174.9 262.0	-10.5 -7.0
Sacramento County	688,000	260.1	242.2	7.4	Prince Georges County	678,400	229.8	197.9	16.1
San Bernardino County	696,800 1,587,500	316.8 589.6	276.7 577.9	14.5 2.0	MASS ACHUSETTS				
San Francisco County	668,800 299,400	381.7 137.8	397.0 114.1	-3.9	Bristol County	463,800 631,200	179.5 329.6	162.1 317.0	10.7 4.0
San Josquin County	573,000	301.9	295.3	20.8	Essex County	463,800	194.3	172.8	12.4
Santa Barbara County	279,600 1,173,400	114.9	113.0 572.8	1.7	Middlesex County Norfolk County	1,399,000	769.5 355.6	710.6 298.5	8.3 19.1
Santa Clara County Ventura County	438,100	585.2 (NA)	194.9	2.2 (NA)		630,000 379,800	199.7	183.5	8.8
COLORADO					Suffolk County Worcester County	722,800 648,100	483.4 250.2	477.7 229.5	1.2 9.0
Denver County	489,000	174.0	166.8	4.3	MICHIGAN				
El Paso County	286,100 304,700	67.8 108.2	65.0 102.6	4.3 5.5	Genesee County	450,400 270,900	157,2 98.6	156.0 94.4	0.8 0.4
CONNECT ICUT		ļ			Kent County	427,100 669,600	130.1 302.6	117.4 262.5	10.8 15.3
Fairfield County	793,900	427.0	392.6	8.8	Oakland County	967,500	474.1	425.7	11.4
Hartford County New Haven County	822,900 760,900	377.5 314.6	359.3 307.0	5.1 2.5	Washtenaw County Wayne County	256,400 2,536,700	1,022.9	109.5 756.1	16.2 235.3
DELAWARE					MINNESOTA				
New Castle County	399,000	71.0	50.0	² 42.0	Hennepin County	256,400 457,500	442.2 175.1	433.5 164.9	2.0 6.2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA					MISSOURI				
Washington, D.C	712,000	197.8	166.3	18.9	Jackson County	638,400	151.1	131.5	14.9
FLORIDA					St. Louis city	534,100	85.0	86.9	-2.2
Broward County	862,500	289.4	229.1	26.3	St. Louis County	963,900	312.8	296.7	5.4
Dade County	1,438,600	460.6	412,3	11.7	nebraska			}	
Duval County	570,500 586,000	107.7 122.2	87.3 101.2	23.4	Douglas County	411,000	155.4	147.7	5.2
Orange County	412,300	102.5	90.7	13.0		,			
Palm Beach County	460,100 652,800	195.9 113.6	159.7 120.0	22.7 ~5.4	NEVADA				
Polk County	273,800	53.5	52.2	2.5	Clark County	332,500	106.3	93.1	14.2
GEORG IA					NEW JERSEY				
De Kalb County	457,900 584,200	120.1 250.0	112.8 242.8	6.5 3.0	Bergen County Burlington County	871,900 341,100	439.1 123.5	475.4 125.2	-7.7 -1.4
					Camden County	477,000	183.1	201.9	-9.4
HAWAII					Essex County	885,300 582,800	413.8 246.2	404.3 234.4	2.3 0.5
Honolulu County	500, 704	127.5	174.2	²-26.9	Mercer County	320,500	141.5	143.5	-1.4
ILLINOIS					Middlesex County	589,600 486,700	285.9 228.1	290.9	-1.8 -3.5
	r 205 :00				Morris County	391,900	228.5	233.8	-2,3
Cook County Du Page County	5,365,400 542,500	1,909.4 281.5	1,816.6 244.1	5.1 15.3	Ocean County	296,800 452,700	144.9 170.6	140.7 179.6	3.0 -5.1
Kane County	266,800	90.4	92.8	-2.6	Union County	519,300	247.7	262.4	-5.7
Lake County	396,800 279,400	199.0 55.1	155.1 47.4	28.3 16.2	NEW MEXICO				
Will County	287,100	114.0	106.0	7.5		265 200	64.5	58.2	10.8
INDIANA	İ				Bernalillo County NEW YORK	365,200	- 64.3	30.2	10.8
			1		ADDI IIAN			1	
Allen CountyLake County	290,600 544,600	75.6 186.0	71.9 174.4	5.1 6.7	Albany County	289,900	112.9	97.0	16,4

see footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Local Collections of Property Taxes in Selected Local Areas: 12 Months Ended September 1978 and Prior Period—Continued

(Dollar amounts in millions)

Area Collections, 12 months ended September			Area popu~		tions, 12 mo				
	lation, 1976 1978 1977 Percent change		9761 1978 1977 Percent		lation, 19761	1978	1977	Percent change	
NEW YORKContinued									
NEW TORKContinued					RHODE ISLAND	[
Monroe County	708,400	381.9	323.1	18.2	Providence County	577,800	199.9	182.3	9.7
Nassau County	1,382,400 7,567,800	1,089.4 3,557.7	1,052.6	3.5		1 1			- • •
Oneida County	266,200	97.1	3,241.3 87.1	9.8 11.5	SOUTH CAROLINA	i l			
Onondaga County	472,800	169.2	173.1	-2.3	Charleston County	262,900	48.3	46.8	3.2
Suffolk County	1,239,600	867.3	789.5	9.9	Greenville County	265,700	51.9	51,2	1,4
Westchester County	877,000	660.3	599.3	10.2	Richland County	251,400	49.4	43.6	13.3
NORTH CAROLINA				ĺ	į	l .			
Cud 2 d 2 Co					Tennéssee				
Guilford County Mecklenburg County	300,500	67.7	62.5	8.3	<u>_</u>	l i	1		
Wake County	375,000 263,800	108.9 55.0	106.6 59.3	2.2 -7.3	Davidson County	451,000	95.7	89.3	7.2
	,	00.0	05.5	-1.3	Hamilton County	265,700 295,100	61.5 48.8	58.3	5.5
OHIO					Shelby County	744,900	167.9	47.7 180.9	2.3 -7.2
Cuyahoga County	1 602 000							200,0	-1.2
Franklin County	1,603,900 866,100	534.8 214.1	531.8 209.1	0.6 2.4		1	i		
Hamilton County	905,000	255.0	246.1	3.6	TEXAS				
Lorain County	268,700	73.7	89.5	-17.7	Bexar County	910,400	157.5	150.8	4.4
Lucas County	479,900	127.3	140.7	-9.6	Dallas County	1,399,400	485.3	460.5	5.4
Mahoning County	307,100 588,000	64.8 164.5	61.6 157.4	5.2	El Paso County	414,700	74.6	67.8	10.0
Stark County	384,200	79.5	77.4	4.5 2.7	Harris County	1,963,600	730.6	646.5	13.0
Summit County	535,300	150,7	151.4	-0.5	Travis County	739,100 359,400	168.0 95.0	161.8 96.8	3.8 -1.9
OKLAHOMA					UTAH	, , ,		30.0	-1.0
Oklahoma County	538,100	97.1	93.5			İ		i	
Tulsa County	417,200	96.1	91.6	3.9 4.9	Salt Lake County	514,000	126,8	119.9	5.8
	, ,	1						i	
OREGON		1			VIRGINIA			į	
Multnomah County	535,700	239.1	225.0	6.3	Fairfax County	514,200	198.0	206.5	-4.2
PENNS YLVAN IA					Norfolk city	285,500	44.1	38.6	14.2
Allegheny County	1 517 200	400.0	245 -			ĺ	[ļ	
Berks County	1,517,300 305,100	426.9 63.3	347.6 64.2	22.8 -1.4	WASHINGTON		1	ł	
Bucks County	457,700	157.1	138.9	13.1	King County	1,149,200	353.7	301.9	17.2
Chester County	291,600	69.7	74.7	-6.7	Pierce County	409,800	107.1	90.5	17.2
Delaware County	586,700	151.6	182.5	-17.0	Snohomish County	262,500	65.5	55.1	18.9
Erie CountyLancaster County	271,700 341,300	96.7 47.4	91.1 45.1	6.1 5.1	Spokane County	304,900	66.1	56.4	17.2
Lehigh County	265 ,300	70.4	66.6	5.1		Ī			
Luzerne County	346,100	45.8	37.5	22.1	WISCONS IN		ļ	ŀ	
Montgomery County	630,500	233.9	224.8	4.0	•		j		
Philadelphia County	1,824,900	341.4	333.3	2.4	Dane County	309,900	110.3	100.6	9.6
York County	376,900 285,600	62.7 54.8	54.4 45.2	15.3 21.2	Milwaukee County	1,032,900	418.1	411.0	1.7
	200,000	77.0	40.2	21,2	Waukesha County	253,500	101.1	91.0	11.1

Note: For the areas shown, amounts are based on a mail canvass of all local tax collecting governments with imputations for nonrespondent units. See text discussion of "Sources of Data and Limitations."

¹Population data are estimates from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports.

²Reflects change in collection cycle.

³Tax collection cycle in prior period was significantly altered during adjudication procedure.

QUARTERLY TAX REPORT

Table 3. Collections of Selected State Taxes, Third Quarter of 1978 and Prior Periods

		Total tax co	llections ¹		General sales and gross receipts					
		12	-month periods				12-month perio	ds		
State	3d quarter 1978	Year ended	Percent char	nge from	3d quarter 1978	Year ended	Percent change from			
	(thousand dollars)		Year ended June 1978	Year ended Sept. 1977	(thousand dollars)	Sept. 1978 (thousand dollars)	Year ended June 1978	Year ended Sept. 1977		
United States, total ²	28,378,371	116,083,500	2.9	12,2	9,175,457	36,035,895	3.0	13.6		
AlabamaAlaska	399,626 81,958	1,583,656 553,297	2.7 -0.3	12.7 -25.5	129,972 (X)	495, 585	2.1	9.0		
Arizona	321,601	1,360,374	4.3	14.2	164,545	(X) 606,317	(X) 4.9	(X) 16.4		
Arkansas	242,106	937, 289	2.2	12.5	88,696	327,122	3.6	14.8		
California	3,925,321	15,581,639	4.0	19.2	1,310,372	5, 186, 253	4.0	17.5		
ColoradoConnecticut.	358,025	1,271,710	4.2	13.6	124,599	446,612	4.6	25.0		
Delaware	340,491 106,359	1,583,845 447,457	2.2 1.5	11.6 10.1	180,655 (X)	667,798 (X)	3.5	12.0		
Florida	981,745	3,917,022	3.7	18.5	449,633	1,725,803	(X) 4.9	(X) 20.2		
Georgia	575,789	2,252,312	2.9	13.9	219,159	821,620	3.0	14.6		
Hawaii	197,435	775,051	2.7	11.1	97,868	377,091	2.7	8.4		
IdahoIllinois	98,432 1,512,791	413,054	1.5	11.7	34,160	122,895	3.4	14.5		
Indiana	662,892	5,894,417 2,551,497	2.3 3.9	7.8 14.6	524, 258	2,049,744	1.9	7.4		
Iowa	333,230	1,447,239	3.1	9.9	341,513 101,783	1,168,341 386,178	4.2 2.6	8.4 9.2		
Kansas	233,381	1,083,854	3.0	9.8	102,238	368,125	5.4	10.7		
Kentucky	460,532	1,901,615	3.5	19.9	145,853	549,055	3.4	14.6		
Louisiana	523,811	2,053,476	4.4	18.3	167,464	592,750	4.8	17.3		
Maine Maryland	134,348	536,543	1.7	11.1	54,420	189,851	2.1	9.1		
•	458,910	2,460,819	2.3	11.5	108,586	637,607	1.5	28.3		
Massachusetts	813,290	3,375,016	2.1	8.4	145,492	534,906	2.7	12.6		
Michigan	1,503,829	5,297,242	1.2	10.6	453,081	1,531,345	2.8	10.2		
Mississippi	752,968 263,846	2,842,788 1,097,201	3.4 1.8	11.1 11.2	152,416	557,427	3.7	14.7		
Missouri	451,027	1,824,084	2.2	10.9	139,116 191,621	544,226 721,866	0.9 3.0	10.2 16.3		
Montana	³93,471	359,577	6.8	12.7	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)		
Nebraska	168,489	690,540	1.8	8,2	56,868	242,361	0.8	13.4		
Nevada	99, 262	402,075	3.8	18.3	42,136	151,241	5.7	25.0		
New Hampshire	52,986	246,558	3.1	20.3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)		
New Jersey	802,843	3,421,425	0.9	2.8	274,413	1,034,865	2.3	10.7		
New Mexico	195,300	775,953	1.9	21.3	93,214	342,568	4.6	20.6		
North Carolina	2,926,579 683,157	11,586,631 2,684,989	2.0	6.9 9.0	627,087	2,475,920	1.8	6.8		
North Dakota	57,139	317,246	2.7	5.5	157,169 27,394	598,021 97,560	3.0	12.6		
Ohio	1,047,529	4, 224, 328	2.2	13.4	352,915	1,327,141	0.1 2.2	-8.8 11.8		
Oklahoma	363,415	1,372,861	4.7	12.0	70,604	251,393	4.2	18.0		
Oregon Pennsylvania	275,427	1,195,558	3.3	19.6	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)		
Rhode Island	1,177,427 113,331	6,375,433 480,744	1.8	12.1	363,602	1,760,135	0.4	11.5		
South Carolina	382,483	1,406,953	4.7 3.1	9.3	39,923 133,250	145,465 488,948	3.0	1.8 13.6		
South Dakota	57,078	227,095	1.6	9.8	32,272	118.394	3.9	12.6		
Tennessee	455,448	1,733,132	2.5	10.9	236,440	833,859	3.5	13.4		
Texas	1,378,993	5,428,087	2.7	13.6	569,050	2,035,986	5.0	18.6		
UtahVermont	154,750 57,500	623,274 235,281	3.0 1.2	13.7 -1.4	71,636 8,914	268,281 33,659	3.5	14.3 1.4		
Virginia	609,159	2,396,917				•				
Washington	366,569	2,396,917	2.5	12.5 14.7	138,707	507,838	3.8	14.4		
West Virginia	280,996	1,002,559	3.1	8.4	132,988 136,505	1,394,815 485,033	2.3	16.8 8.1		
Wisconsin	669,759	3,058,010	2.4	13.4	125,452	692,025	2.3	8.1 13.2		
Wyoming	142,428	315,788	9.1	24.5	27,438	113,767	-2.9	12.6		
EXHIBIT: District of Columbia	292,525	850,502	11.3	(NA)	38,989	157,708	4.4	11.8		
See footnotes at end of table.						·				

Table 3. Collections of Selected State Taxes, Third Quarter of 1978 and Prior Periods—Continued

		Motor fuel	sales		Tobacco product sales					
	3d quarter	12	-month periods		21	·	12-month peri	ods		
State	1978 (thousand	Year ended Sept. 1978			Year ended Sept. 1978					
	dollars)	(thousand dollars)	Year ended June 1978	Year ended Sept. 1977	dollars)	(thousand dollars)	Year ended June 1978	Year ended Sept. 1977		
United States, total ²	2,552,614	9,601,405	1.2	4.5	915,411	3,640,224	-0.3	3.3		
Alabama	45,973	174,462	1.4	5.4	13,655	51,867	1.8	4.7		
Alaska	6,984	22,591	-3.0	15.0	1,195	4,500	-0.6	****		
ArizonaArkansas	32,048	122,094	1.7	7.6	9,171	36,651	-0.4	3.0		
California	34,805	127,585	1.1	5.6	12,567	47,935	-0.2	4.7		
Valifornia	227,157	860,626	1.1	4.5	67,907	273,527	-2.7	2.4		
Colorado	33,985	110,274	2.6	7.2	8,586	44,202	-9.8	18.8		
Connecticut	43,018	162,844	0.8	2.0	19,641	76,204	0.2	1.5		
Delaware	8,571	35,244	1.1	16.4	2,809	12,161	-1,9	-1.4		
FloridaGeorgia	105,349	414,335	1.9	6.5	57,232	233,535	0.5	18.2		
deorgra	68,494	260,481	1.2	5.0	14,011	76,900	-0.4	2.3		
Hawaii	9,254	34,656	2.5	5.1	2,785	11,108	1.2	8.0		
Idaho	15,150	48,929	4.1	5.3	2,109	8,018	-1.1	-0.7		
Illinois	111,643	422,202	1.5	3.7	43,848	179,214	-1.5	0.3		
Indiana Iowa	72,375	269,803	1.4	2.5	24,186	92,432	15.7	82.8		
1044	40,785	142,540	4.7	6.4	11,745	46,206	-1.7	-0.6		
Kansas	33,191	125,397	1,1	3.9	8,257	31,898	-0.8	-1.0		
Kentucky	52,590	195,223	2.4	5.8	4,525	21,042	-4.3	-1.0		
Louisiana	50,189	187,250	2.0	8.2	14,338	58,477	-0.9	1.8		
Maine	16,859	56,912	0.9	2.4	6,279	23,950	-1.7	-1.7		
Maryland	51,929	196,344	0.8	2.8	11,216	52,775	-1.3	-2.1		
Massachusetts	42,746	216,819	-0.1	1.9	29,951	142,908		-0.1		
Michigan	120,138	442,443	1.4	2.8	37,416	139,949	-0.9	-0.1		
Minnesota	59,231	208,378	1.3	4.4	22,645	84,622	-0.1	0.6		
Mississippi	33,172	140,438	1.9	4.4	8,130	31,476	2.1	5.4		
Missouri	58,540	213,966	1.8	4.5	15,879	59,893	-0.4	0.5		
Montana	311,927	43,650	-6.2	-6.2	32,781	11,017	-3.4	-5.6		
Nebraska	27,727	100,409	2.2	12.4	5,801	22,479	v	0.9		
Nevada	9,552	32,704	3.2	9.6	3,029	11,265	-0.4	0.2		
New Hampshire	10,564	44,230	3.0	9.0	7,237	26,057	-1.8	-3.7		
New Jersey	74,869	299,739	-0.2	1.0	43,098	167,546	-0.8	-1.7		
New Mexico	19,434	70,520	1.5	7.5	3,842	14,048	.	1.2		
New York	117,459	483,000	-2.5	-2.7	85,290	331,519	-0.9	-1.3		
North Carolina	82,651	307,492	1.4	4.8	5,112	19,121	-1.5	-4.5		
North Dakota	10,075 109,291	33,520	0.1	13.8	2,328	8,644	-0.6	-0.6		
31123	109,291	403,736	1.1	1.7	52,621	202,620	-0.1	1.8		
Oklahoma	38,864	131,800	3.7	4.7	13,779	54,401	-0.3	3.2		
Oregon	23,970	96,642	0.5	4.0	7,508	31,277	-3.7	-3.0		
PennsylvaniaRhode Island	134,113	516,302 43,703	0.3	2.0	64,403	249,180	-0.8	-0.3		
South Carolina	45, 209	186,795	5.5 2.3	9.5 14.8	6,162 7,142	23,981 27,567	-0.4 -1.1	-0.9 10.2		
Cough: Delegate				i	.			10.4		
South Dakota	11,866	37,725	1.6	2.8	2,518	9,242	-0.3	0.1		
Texas	53,740 129,634	201,595 491,673	0.4 4.2	3.7	18,295	70,507	0.2	2.3		
Utah	18,299	60,575	3.1	12.6 7.5	76,465 2,130	299,852 7,975	0.3 -0.1	3.9 2.6		
Vermont	5,433	23,859	1.7	4.3	2,504	9,415	0.2	1.1		
Virginia	74,217	279,382	1.1		-					
Washington	68,288	238,635	2.6	4.0 21.3	4,800 15,674	17,903 62,069	-0.2	-0.1		
West Virginia	27,147	87,999	4.3	3.7	9,780	31,236	3.6 7.8	5.2 11.3		
Wisconsin	50,713	179,013	1.4	3.7	21,776	84,919	-0.1	1.2		
Wyoming	8,240	30,871	2.9	11.6	1,223	4,834	-0.8	2.1		
EXHIBIT: District of Columbia	5,203	21,304	-2.7	ا ۽ ا				/ \		
	3, 203	41,304	-2.7	-6.5	3,227	11,207	-0.9	(na)		

Table 3. Collections of Selected State Taxes, Third Quarter of 1978 and Prior Periods—Continued

		Alcoholic bev	erage sales			Individual	income		
	_	12	-month periods			1	12-month periods		
State	3d quarter 1978 (thousand	Year ended			3d quarter 1978	Year ended	Percent change from		
	dollars)	Sept. 1978 (thousand dollars)	Year ended June 1978	Year ended Sept. 1977	(thousand dollars)	Sept. 1978 (thousand dollars)	Year ended June 1978	Year ended Sept. 1977	
United States, total ²	578,482	2,308,876	0.8	6.6	7,922,214	30,444,777	3.5	14.8	
Alabama	19,452	75,847	1.4	6.5	98,256	317,957	4.7	21.4	
Alaska	2,048 4,695	7,523 19,677	-0.7 2.8	-7.0 9.2	31,905	136,133	-7.4	-33.0	
Arkansas	5,329	20,120	1.1	6.3	51,561 51,789	232,336 210,032	4.3 3.5	17.2 17.6	
California	35,957	136,084	3.0	6.5	1,264,322	4,872,596	5.2	27.8	
Colorado	6,954	22,503	2.8	10.6	132,922	399,639	5.1	4.5	
Delaware	6,339 1,050	25, 209 4, 473	-0.3 -1.4	2.9	2,058	76,206	0.8	27.3	
Florida	60,423	253,949	-1.4 3.4	1.4 29.7	48,103 (X)	191,532 (X)	1.8 (X)	10.1 (X)	
Georgia	24,195	90,512	2.3	15.0	179,354	635,303	5.1	21.9	
Hawaii	4,448	18,803	4.2	17.2	60,161	233,629	2.8	13.1	
IdahoIllinois	1,948	7,169	0.6	6.2	23,939	133,166	-3.5	12.1	
Indiana	19,430 7,971	76,503 32,542	0.2 2.1	0.3 12.1	369,358	1,611,628	1.1	10.0	
Iowa	4,469	16,025	2.1	7.7	142,237 119,297	558,872 505,297	3.8	12.2 9.4	
Kansas	6,227	22,974	-0.7	19.6	63,255	256,627	6.4	19.7	
Kentucky	4,158	15,468	2.4	2.8	114,594	406,258	4.2	18.0	
Louisiana	12,956	48,272	1.6	5.4	55,777	207,069	7.7	47.1	
Maine	6,726	24,974	-2.0	2.0	28,894	109,574	6.2	35.3	
Maryland	7,477	28,380	1.1	0.5	175,414	913,884	3.3	10.9	
Massachusetts Michigan	20,040 23,233	79,276 82,753	-0.4 1.5	2.5 3.4	348,575 532,713	1,464,600 1,695,747	2.2	13.2 18.9	
Minnesota	13,798	52,433	0.2	2.4	328,419	1,121,174	4.8	13.2	
Mississippi	7,413	23,459	1.5	4-16.6	38,500	167,371	5.6	26.2	
Missouri	6,251	24,775	1.7	6.0	119,797	448,626	2.3	10.8	
Montana Nebraska	33,000	11,109	2.9	30.5	326,036	125,476	2.2	9.1	
Nepraska	2,775 2,921	11,645 11,149	0.1 0.1	9.4 3.7	45,382 (X)	176,567 (X)	1.8	-1.3	
New Hampshire	1,423	4,333	2.7	6.4	108	9,044	(X) -0.5	(X) 26.6	
New Jersey	12,071	55,008	0.1	0.9	199,194	782,153	0.5	-13.7	
New Mexico	1,928	7,644	-0.7	13.8	13,058	41,801	-9.1	49.6	
New York	36,417 25,770	150,359 93,751	-0.3 1.6	0.4 6.2	1,343,902	5,038,367	3.1	10.5	
North Dakota	1,661	6,316	1.9	2.3	254,019 8,439	886,722 72,472	4.5	8.1 26.9	
Ohio	19,023	72,891	1.7	0.4	185,979	794,109	2.4	22.9	
Oklahoma	10,379	36,755	6.6	3.8	79,888	288,733	7.1	25.9	
Oregon Pennsylvania	2,552 22,607	8,854	9.5	43.9	180,711	720,611	5.0	23.7	
Rhode Island	1,836	113,524 7,840	2.9 2.6	6.8 8.5	341,835 35,517	1,380,499	4.0 7.5	14.6 15.1	
South Carolina	22,592	80,359	1.6	6.3	121,702	370,507	5.5	20.9	
South Dakota	1,999	7,602	1.8	5.7	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	
Tennessee	11,285	45,295	1.2	6.0	646	24,888	0.1	13.2	
Texas	45,644	166,039	3.9	8.3	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	
Utah Vermont	1,023 2,063	4,976 11,227	-1.3 -8.5	0.6 -7.0	52,704 18,434	199,041 66,498	5.4	21.1 -8.6	
Virginia	10,800	68,158	-0.7	4.1	238,600	900,849	2.7	19.1	
Washington	12,845	74,443	-0.2	8.1	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	
West Virginia	1,344	⁵ 5,523	5-0.9	5-4.2	52,715	191,881	4.9	11.3	
Wisconsin	11,412 125	41,192 1,181	-2.6 6-15.6	0.4 6-16.2	342,145 (X)	1,348,037 (X)	3.2 (X)	15.3 (X)	
EXHIBIT: District of Columbia	1,930	9,617	-5.3	(NA)	61,646	220,502	7.6	9.8	
See footnotes at end of table.					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				

Table 3. Collections of Selected State Taxes, Third Quarter of 1978 and Prior Periods—Continued

		Corporation	net income		Motor vehicle and operators' licenses				
j	94	1:	2-month periods				12-month perio	ds	
State	3d quarter 1978 (thousand	Year ended Sept. 1978	Percent change from		3d quarter 1978	Year ended	Percent change from		
	dollars)	(thousand dollars)	Year ended June 1978	Year ended Sept. 1977	(thousand dollars)	Sept. 1978 (thousand dollars)	Year ended June 1978	Year ended Sept. 1977	
United States, total ²	2,179,690	10,926,541	2.1	16.4	974,185	4,929,820	2.3	8.2	
AlabamaAlaska	22,840	83,161	2.9	9.6	2,562	42,792	-0.4	6.6	
Arizona	5,088 22,361	30,746 72,131	-15.3 13.0	-11.0 33.7	290 10,029	6,121 55,163	4.2 1.3	-25.5	
Arkansas	17,842	81,203	2.0	15.9	17,711	47,337	-1.9	6.9 2.8	
California	473, 364	2,129,742	2.6	22.0	96,852	394,161	4.2	9.1	
Colorado	23,483	92,869	5.8	14.0	9,020	47,647	3.1	9.3	
Connecticut	24,200	199,009	-0.3	5.7	14,494	82,817	2.3	15.1	
Delaware	6,427	41,423	-2.2	32.3	6,432	21,244	2.8	4.9	
Florida	50,272	259,387	1.2	27.5	60,414	238,684	2.1	9.3	
Georgia	47,661	215,406	2.5	15.3	4,628	52,754	-1.6	4.1	
Hawaii	9,632	30,858	6.4	29.9	19	7,230	0.3	63.6	
IdahoIllinois	4,374	34,015	2.1	6.6	8,533	25,704	12.2	25.8	
Indiana	101,605	389,014	3.4	-6.1	114,459	365,563	2.4	5.8	
Iowa	18,294 21,102	186,071 120,577	-3.1 10.7	683.0 32.0	16,907 14,500	94,294 128,507	5.4 3.8	8.0	
	21,102	120,511	10.7	32.0	14,500	128, 507	3.8	5.0	
Kansas	27,029	127,979	-0.4	3.7	10,837	67,838	0.5	6.6	
Kentucky	37,140	146,537	5.7	10.8	4,756	49,807	1.3	9.4	
Louisiana	50,999	211,695 33,945	13.2	106.2	14,634	54,197	6.9	57.8	
Maryland	7,352 34,980	139,916	-1.1 10.3	-5.8 15.5	3,567 4,106	25,891 86,713	1.1 0.5	7.1 5.4	
	,		· ·						
Massachusetts	110,506 216,336	439,215 892,412	8.5 -2.6	4.4 11.2	9,001 16,549	70,087	-3.9 -0.2	5.0	
Minnesota	64,877	301,378	2.9	14.9	28,905	198,101 123,295	2.3	11.7	
Mississippi	314,365	54,690	1.1	18.4	3,800	24,308	5.9	4.7	
Missouri	22,092	115,251	2.9	5.6	22,813	108,757	-0.2	5.7	
Montana	³ 4,654	29,614	1.4	12.4	33,361	19,235	1,4	36.4	
Nebraska	10,226	47,878	1.7	9.1	5,188	38,413	2.6	3.5	
Nevada	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	4,262	20,968	2.2	5.0	
New Hampshire	12,232 47,246	56,480 400,070	7.7 1.5	62.9 10.8	4,220 55,699	23,578 235,919	0.3 0.1	7.2 3.7	
N		·				-			
New Mexico	11,498 279,892	38,212 1,316,948	1.6 -0.7	27.0 1.9	3,440	34,430	-4.5	8.0	
North Carolina	48,712	237,150	3.0	1.9	864,000 8,802	312,862 124,311	0.9 6.4	2.2 11.0	
North Dakota	5,383	23,611	12.9	2.3	1,956	25,060	0.8	13.4	
Ohio	6,451	453,888	-0.4	⁷ 41.0	88,711	220,580	8.3	1.9	
Oklahoma	19,122	76,601	-2.6	0.8	14,455	128,109	6.8	18.9	
Oregon	10,075	120,018	-4.3	24.1	26,468	104,326	8.0	25.6	
Pennsylvania	84,916	813,308	3.3	21.0	49,236	339,451	3.2	13.2	
Rhode Island	10,653	49,161	13.3	24.1	1,970	20, 201	0.7	2.9	
South Carolina	31,469	125,470	2.1	8.8	1,370	35,779	-3.7	11.0	
South Dakota	81	2,426	-18.3	-5.0	1,420	16,393	-8.6	5.3	
Tennessee	39,535	172,146	0.8	8.5	14,490	99,255	3.3	0.2	
Texas	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	35,010	302,469	0.6	13.8	
Utah Vermont	1,614 4,470	27,680 19,111	-6.0 2.2	8.0 8.3	2,792 3,485	18,240 21,943	8.0	6.3 16.7	
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Virginia	40,800 (x)	171,016 (X)	3.8 (X)	6.0 (x)	24,400	104,577	1.0	11.9 -1.7	
West Virginia	6,224	21,314	(X)	(X) -5-4	17,534 16,934	85,184 43,877	10.9	-1.7 14.8	
Wisconsin	70,116	295,809	3.8	13.2	22,350	104,062	10.9	6.2	
Wyoming	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	6,814	31,586	-3.8	6.8	

⁻ Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

The totals exclude amounts reported for the District of Columbia; District of Columbia data appear in this table only for convenient reference to corresponding data of rindividual state governments and are included as local, rather than state, tax revenue in table 1.

Stimate; actual figures are unavailable.

Reflects change in administration of tax.

State for prior quarterly periods have been modified based on revised information concerning liquor revenue.

Reflects change in collection cycle.

Reflects, in part, change by state in estimated distribution between corporation net income and license taxes.

APPENDIX

Factors Affecting Trends in State Tax Collections

Listed below are some factors which deserve special attention in interpreting trends in the taxes listed in table 3 of this report.

ALASKA

Individual income tax. Collection of withheld taxes changed from quarterly to monthly effective January 1, 1977.

Corporation net income. A new method of computing oil and gas corporate income was applicable January 1, 1978.

CALIFORNIA

Individual income tax. Effective January 1, 1978, refunds exclude major tax relief programs.

COLORADO

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate was temporarily increased from July 1, 1977 to June 30, 1978.

CONNECTICUT

Individual income tax. Tax rates changed from flat rate of 7 percent to sliding scale from 1 to 9 percent applicable to tax years beginning January 1, 1977.

DELAWARE

Motor fuel sales tax. Rate was temporarily increased from 9 to 11 cents per gallon from July 1, 1977 to August 31, 1978.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate increased from 7.2 to 8.7 percent applicable to tax years beginning January 1, 1977.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate decreases became effective April 18, 1978.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Registration fees increased generally effective October 1, 1976 and decreased, for passenger vehicles only, applicable October 1, 1977.

FLORIDA

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1977.

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1977.

HAWAII

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. State registration fee and gross weight tax were levied effective January 1, 1978. These taxes are in addition to vehicle registration and driver licensing activities conducted by county governments.

INDIANA

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1977.

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1977.

Corporation net income tax. Supplemental corporate tax rate increased from 2.5 to 3.0 percent applicable January 1, 1977.

IOWA

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 7 to 8.5 cents per gallon effective July 1, 1978.

KANSAS

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1977.

Individual income tax. Tax rates revised applicable to tax years beginning January 1, 1977.

ા_લા કરવાં એક સ્ટારિક સામેર્ટિક મોકા તે**લાં એક** કરે **કરવાં** કરો છે.

LOUISIANA

Individual income tax. Tax tables adjusted effecting increases in tax applicable to tax years beginning January 1, 1977.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rates changed from flat rate of 4 percent to graduated rates ranging from 4 to 8 percent applicable to tax years beginning January 1, 1977.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Automobile registration is required every 2 years.

MAINE

Individual income tax. Tax rates were increased in two stages applicable to tax years beginning January 1, 1976 and January 1, 1977 and lowered for middle income taxpayers effective July 1, 1978.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate decreased slightly applicable January 1, 1978.

MARYLAND

General sales and gross receipts tax. Tax rate increased from 4 to 5 percent effective June 1, 1977.

MICHIGAN

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Liquor rate increases became effective August 1, 1978.

Corporation net income tax. A new corporation income tax effective January 1, 1976 replaced other business license and corporation income taxes.

MISSISSIPPI

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective November 1, 1976.

MISSOURI

General sales and gross receipts tax. Tax rate increased from 3.0 to 3.125 percent effective July 1, 1977.

MONTANA

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 7.75 to 8 cents per gallon effective July 1, 1977.

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1977.

NEBRASKA

General sales and gross receipts tax. Tax rate increased from 2.5 to 3.0 percent effective September 1, 1976 and from 3.0 to 3.5 percent effective July 1, 1977. Tax rate decreased effective January 1, 1978 to 3.0 percent.

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 8.5 to 9.5 cents per gallon effective August 1, 1977.

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate increases became effective May 30, 1977.

Individual income tax. Tax rate increased from 15 to 17 percent of adjusted Federal income tax liability applicable January 1, 1976 and from 17 to 18 percent applicable January 1, 1977. Tax rate decreased applicable January 1, 1978 to 16 percent.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate increases were applicable January 1, 1976 and January 1, 1977. Tax rate decreased applicable January 1, 1978.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 9 to 10 cents per gallon effective August 1, 1977.

Individual income tax. Rate for tax on interest and dividends increased from 4.25 to 5.0 percent applicable January 1, 1977.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate increased from 7 to 8 percent applicable July 1, 1977 and collection cycle changed applicable July 31, 1977.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective April 1, 1978.

NEW MEXICO

General sales and gross receipts tax. Tax rate reduced from 4.0 to 3.75 percent effective July 1, 1978.

Individual income tax. Temporary tax credit program, applicable to tax years ending in 1976 and 1977, substantially reduced tax collections. Taxrates were reduced applicable January 1, 1978.

NEW YORK

Corporation net income tax. A 20 percent tax surcharge was imposed for calendar years 1975 through 1977.

NORTH DAKOTA

General sales and gross receipts tax. Tax rate reduced from 4.0 to 3.0 percent effective January 1, 1977.

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 7 to 8 cents per gallon effective July 1, 1977.

Individual income tax. Tax rate decreased applicable January 1, 1978.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate increased applicable January 1, 1978.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Increase in fees became effective July 1, 1977.

OHIO

Individual income tax. Collection of withheld taxes accelerated effective November 23, 1977.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective October 28, 1977.

OREGON

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate increases became effective October 4, 1977.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rates were increased in three stages, from 6.0 to 6.6 percent applicable January 1, 1976, to 7.0 percent applicable January 1, 1977, and to 7.5 percent applicable January 1, 1978.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Automobile registration is required every 2 years.

PENNSYLVANIA

Individual income tax. Tax rate increased from 2.0 to 2.2 percent applicable January 1, 1978.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate increased from 9.5 to 10.5 percent applicable January 1, 1977.

RHODE ISLAND

Individual income tax. Tax rate increased from 17 to 19 percent of Federal tax liability applicable January 1, 1978.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 8 to 9 cents per gallon effective July 1, 1977.

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate increases became effective July 1, 1977.

SOUTH DAKOTA

General sales and gross receipt tax. Tax rate on tangible personal property increased from 4 to 5 percent effective January 1, 1978.

Alcoholic beverage sales tax. Rate increase became effective July 1, 1978.

TENNESSEE

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective February 1, 1977.

UTAH

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 7 to 9 cents per gallon effective July 1, 1978.

Individual income tax. Tax rates were decreased effective January 1, 1976.

Corporation net income tax. Tax rate was reduced from 6 to 4 percent of net income effective for tax years beginning January 1, 1977.

VERMONT

Individual income tax. Nine percent surtax repealed applicable January 1, 1977, reducing tax rate from 27.25 to 25 percent of Federal tax liability.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective September 1, 1977.

WASHINGTON

General sales and gross receipts tax. Food products exempted from tax base effective July 1, 1978.

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 9 to 11 cents per gallon effective July 1, 1977.

Motor vehicle and operators' license tax. Initiated staggered vehicle registration system effective January 1, 1977.

WEST VIRGINIA

Motor fuel sales tax. Tax rate increased from 8.5 to 10.5 cents per gallon effective June 1, 1978.

Tobacco product sales tax. Rate increases became effective June 1, 1978.